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This article is designed to provide general information on the subjects covered. Pursuant to IRS Circular 230, it is not, however, intended to provide specific legal or tax advice and cannot be used to avoid tax penalties or to promote, market, or recommend any tax plan or arrangement. Please note that American Financial, its affiliated companies, and their representatives do not give legal or tax advice. Please consult your tax advisor or attorney.

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You spent your entire senior year of high school planning your move out of your parent's house and off to your dream college. You spent endless hours talking to advisors and career counselors planning your career. You spent countless coffee dates with your mom planning the perfect wedding day. You spend weeks and months planning your family reunions and vacations. It is natural to want to plan for the fun and exciting times in life, but have you prepared for the unpleasant times as well? Have you planned for the time when you will no longer be around?

Like many others, you and your family may never have discussed the numerous issues surrounding the death of a loved one. Do you have a final will and testament drawn up? Have you discussed options such as assisted living, nursing homes and final illness hospitalization? Have you talked about funeral arrangements and preferences? Do you know where all important financial information and accounts are located? Have you discussed how the family's heir looms, possessions and wealth will be distributed? Do you have a financial plan set in place for the increased expense and decreased income that accompany the death of a spouse?

Such issues rarely come up naturally in day-to-day conversations. This booklet is created for just that purpose. Use it as a starting point for family discussions. So invite the family over for a leisurely Sunday afternoon barbecue. Or send out handwritten invitations and make it a more formal occasion. Whatever your family's style is, set aside some time for a productive and positive conversation about the future. Once you have everyone together, bring out this booklet, and starting planning for the future.

The first section of this booklet, *Planning Ahead*, will help you organize all your important documents and account information so that others can easily take over in your absence. The second section, *When a Loved One Dies*, is designed to walk you through the important issues and facilitate family discussion. The final section, *Survival Guide*, includes a number of template letters that will be helpful in requesting survivor benefits after the death of a loved one. Though this booklet will be a great asset, qualified financial and legal advisors can offer advice regarding your family's unique situation as well as specific state laws regarding burial, taxation, and insurance. Like an extended family member, a trusted financial advisor can offer experience and support while you navigate through the challenging decisions ahead.

Planning Ahead: What can I do to prepare?

Location of Records Checklist

Records	Location
Annuities	
Business agreements or contracts	
Car registration and title	
Insurance policies	
Real estate deeds	
Stocks, bonds, securities portfolio	
Tax records and receipts	
W-2 forms and other records of earnings _	
Wills	

Family Records and Information

About the family
My name
Place and date of birth
Spouse's/Partner's name
Place and date of birth
Children (full name, place and date of birth)

Other family (full name, place and date of birth)

Family records location

Birth certificates
Household financial records
Marriage certificate(s)
Medical records
Military service records
Tax records and receipts
Vehicle registration and title
W-2 forms and other records of earnings
Other important family records (nonfinancial, personal)

Wills, Revocable Living Trusts and Safe Deposit Boxes

Wills

□ I have a will.

□ I do not have a will. (NOTE: if you do not have a will, it is crucial to create one <u>now</u>!) Original and copies of my will are located at:

• Every adult in my family has a will.

 \Box Someone in my family does not have a will. (NOTE: if a family member does not currently have a will, it is crucial to create one <u>now</u>!)

Original and copies of my family's wills are located at:

Revocable Living Trusts

□ I have a trust.

Original and copies of my trust are located at:

Name of financial advisors, accountants, their addresses and telephone number _____

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<i>Safe deposit boxes</i> □ It is held in my name of	nlv			
\Box It is held jointly with	•			
Box number Name and location of ban				
Location(s) of keys				
urance and Annuities				
Life Insurance				
We have the following life				
Insurance Company	Policy Number	Owner	Face Value	Beneficiary
Other family members:				
Other family members: Insurance	Policy I	Number	Fac	e Value
•	Policy I	Number	Fac	ce Value
•	Policy I	Number	Fac	se Value
•	Policy I	Number	Fac	ce Value
•	Policy I	Number	Fac	se Value
•	Policy I	Number	Fac	e Value
Insurance		Number	Fac	se Value
Insurance Government Life Insuran	nce			
Insurance Government Life Insuran I served in the (branch of	nce service)			
Insurance Government Life Insuran	nce service)			
Insurance Government Life Insuran I served in the (branch of	<i>nce</i> service)to		and received the	
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Insurance Government Life Insuran I served in the (branch of from discharge:	<i>nce</i> service)to		and received the	following type
Insurance	nce service)to	s as follows (e	and received the	following type

Other government sources

My family will be eligible for the following benefits:

Civil Service

□ Railroad Retirement

□ Veteran's non-service-connected death

Active military or veteran's service-connected death

Benefits because of my employment by state or local government_____

My V.A. claim number is _____

Records and documents needed to apply for benefits are located at _____

Membership Organizations

Because of my membership in various organizations (union, trade associations, fraternal benefit society, etc.) my survivors may be eligible for certain benefits. The organizations and benefits are as follows:

Organization	Type of benefits	

The papers needed to apply for such benefits are located at_____

Health Insurance

We have the following health insurance policies (hospitalization, disability income, accident, long-term care, etc.):

Insured	Insurance Co.	Policy Number	Type of Insurance
тыней	insurance co.	I oney Number	Type of msurance

Annuities

Insurance Co.	Policy Co.	Annuitants	Beneficiary
Property/Casualty Insur			
	ypes of insurance (h	omeowners, automobiles	, personal liability, busin
coverages, etc.): Insurance Company	Policy	Number	Type of Insurance
Policies for all insurance	coverages and annu	iities are located	
Available Death Benefit	s, Present Employe		
Available Death Benefit My employer is (name, a My family may be eligib	<i>s, Present Employe</i> address, and telepho	ne number)	
Available Death Benefit My employer is (name, a My family may be eligib all that apply):	<i>s, Present Employe</i> address, and telepho	he number)	yer upon my death (checl
Available Death Benefit My employer is (name, a My family may be eligib all that apply): Group life insurance	<i>s, Present Employe</i> address, and telepho ble for the following	ne number) benefits from my emplo Deferred com	yer upon my death (checl pensation arrangement
 Available Death Benefit My employer is (name, a My family may be eligib all that apply): Group life insurance Group health insurance 	<i>s, Present Employe</i> address, and telepho ble for the following ce (death benefit)	ne number) benefits from my emplo Deferred com Credit union o	yer upon my death (checl pensation arrangement leposits
My family may be eligib all that apply): Group life insurance Group health insurance COBRA (continuation	ble for the following ce (death benefit) n benefits)	ne number) benefits from my emplo Deferred com Credit union o	yer upon my death (checl pensation arrangement leposits
 Available Death Benefit My employer is (name, a My family may be eligib all that apply): Group life insurance Group health insurance 	ble for the following ce (death benefit) n benefits)	ne number) benefits from my emplo Deferred com Credit union o Other	yer upon my death (checl pensation arrangement leposits
 Available Death Benefit My employer is (name, a My family may be eligib all that apply): Group life insurance Group health insurance COBRA (continuation Pension (survivors' be 	<i>s, Present Employe</i> address, and telepho ble for the following ce (death benefit) n benefits) enefits)	ne number) benefits from my emplo Deferred com Credit union o Other	yer upon my death (checl pensation arrangement deposits
 Available Death Benefit My employer is (name, a My family may be eligib all that apply): Group life insurance Group health insurance COBRA (continuation Pension (survivors' be Unpaid salary 	s, Present Employe address, and telepho ble for the following ce (death benefit) n benefits) enefits) additional benefits	ne number) benefits from my emplo Deferred com Credit union o Other	leposits
Available Death Benefit My employer is (name, a My family may be eligib all that apply): Group life insurance Group health insurance COBRA (continuation Pension (survivors' be Unpaid salary If I am killed on the job,	s, Present Employe address, and telephone of the following ce (death benefit) n benefits) enefits) additional benefits	ne number) benefits from my employ Deferred com Credit union of Other may be payable to my fai	yer upon my death (checl pensation arrangement deposits mily from:

Past employer

Because of my previous employment there, I have a vested interest in the pension plan or other benefits at:

Papers needed to apply for benefits are located at:

Social Security

The Social Security Administration offers a variety of benefits. Call 1 (800) 772 – 1213 for help in calculating the dollar amounts below and for complete details on all Social Security benefits.

A lump sum burial benefit of \$255 may be payable to my spouse or children.

Social Security may provide my spouse, ex-spouse, and/or children a monthly benefit of \$ _____

My Social Security number _____

Spouse's Social Security number _____

Children's Social Security number(s)_____

Other family's Social Security number(s)

Benefits Available Upon My Spouse's Death

Spouse's present employer

Employer's name, address, and telephone number_____

Upon my spouse's death, the family may be eligible for the following benefits:

Spouse's past employer

Because of previous employment, my spouse has a vested interest in the pension plan or other benefits at:

Spouse or Ex-spouse's Social Security

The Social Security Administration offers a variety of benefits. Call 1 (800) 772 – 1213 for help in calculating the dollar amounts below and for complete details on all Social Security benefits.

A lump sum burial benefit of \$255 may be payable to me or children.

Social Security may provide me and/or children a monthly benefit of \$_____

Social Security may provide a lifetime of income for me of \$_____, beginning at age_____.

My spouse's Social Security number _____

Children's Social Security number(s)_____

Other family's Social Security number(s)

Other sources of benefits

The following benefits may also be available (type and source of benefits):

Sources of Immediate Cash/Care of Dependent Children

Sources of immediate cash

During the period immediately following my death, the best sources for my family to obtain cash for immediate needs are as follows: ______

During the period immediately following my spouse's death, the best sources for me to obtain cash to meet the additional expenses are as follows: ______

Care of dependent children

In the event my spouse and I both die while our children are young, the following arrangements have been made on their behalf (give name, relationship, address, and telephone number of guardian and describe trust arrangements, if any):

Or, my will contains the following guardianship designation and trust arrangements: _____

Or, no official arrangements have been made to date, but my spouse and I would hope that the following arrangements can be made: ______

Trusts and Real Estate Information

Trust(s) that I have set up:

The bank, trust company, or other fiduciary	
Trust officer	_Telephone number
The trust is funded unfunded	-
Trust(s) my spouse has set up:	

The bank, trust company, or oth	her fiduciary		
Trust officer		Telephone number	
The trust is funded	unfunded		

Real estate owned

У
phone number
у
phone number
ner enterprise)

Checking, savings Certificates of deposit	Account number	Joint or individual owner	Name and location
Location of passbooks, chec	kbooks, cancelled	checks, and statements	
Stocks, Bonds, and Securiti Stocks, bonds, securities			
Mutual fund companies			
Records located			
Record located	nation		
Record located Additional Financial Inform Major debts (other than first	<i>nation</i> mortgagees and re	volving charge accounts):	
Record located Additional Financial Inform Major debts (other than first	<i>nation</i> mortgagees and re		
Record located Additional Financial Inform Major debts (other than first Money owed to us:	<i>nation</i> mortgagees and re	volving charge accounts):	
Record located Additional Financial Inform Major debts (other than first Money owed to us: Location of notes payables a	<i>nation</i> mortgagees and re	volving charge accounts):	
Record located Additional Financial Inform Major debts (other than first Money owed to us: Location of notes payables a Other information: siness, Farm, or Other Enter	<i>nation</i> mortgagees and re and receivables:	volving charge accounts):	
Record locatedAdditional Financial Inform Major debts (other than first Money owed to us: Location of notes payables a Other information: siness, Farm, or Other Enter Name of business	mation mortgagees and re and receivables:	volving charge accounts):	
Record locatedAdditional Financial Inform Major debts (other than first Money owed to us: Location of notes payables a Other information: Siness, Farm, or Other Enter Name of business Kind of business	nation mortgagees and re and receivables:	volving charge accounts):	
Record located	<i>nation</i> mortgagees and re and receivables:	volving charge accounts):	

Other owners (if any):_____

Is the business subject to a buy/sell agreement?_____

Information on any other business interests or farms owned ______

Arrangements which have been made (or should be made after my death) in continuing or disposing of each business interest ______

Location of business books, records, and pertinent papers_____

Additional information _____

Person or persons who could offer sound advice in carrying on the business, or operating the farm – or in disposing of the business or farm (names, addresses, and telephone numbers)

Personal Effects

In addition to any property or business owned jointly with me, my spouse owns the following property or business in her/his own name______

In the event of my spouse's death, she/he wants the following disposition made of that property or business______

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Personal effects

At the discretion of my executor or next of kin, I suggest that the distribution of my personal effects (not covered in my will) be as follows (what it is and who is to receive it): ______

Spouse's personal effects

At the discretion of my spouse's executor or next of kin, it is suggested that the distribution of my spouse's personal effects (not covered in the will) be as follows (what it is and who is to receive it):

Funeral and Burial Preferences

Personal Funeral and burial preferences

My personal funeral and burial preferences are:

My wishes with regard to donating organs (including information on any arrangements that have been made):

Funeral and burial preferences for spouse

My spouse's personal funeral and burial preferences are:

My spouse's wishes with regard to donating organs (including information on any arrangements that have been made): ______

People to Notify

Relatives and friends

Upon my death the following people should be notified immediately (names, addresses, and telephone numbers of closest relatives and friends including those who, in turn, will notify others): ______

Confidential advisors

Upon my death, the following people should be notified (names, addresses, and telephone numbers of funeral directors, physician, attorney, life insurance agent, executor, employer, or business partner, etc.):______

Upon my spouse's death, the following people should be notified:

Obituary Information

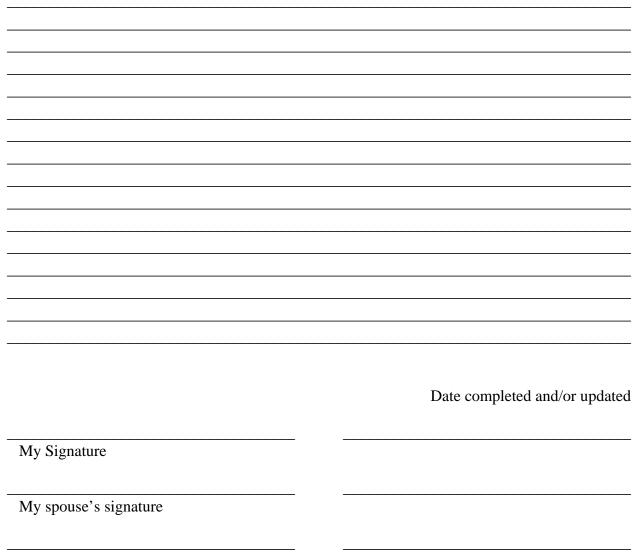
Obituary information for myself

This biographical information will be helpful in preparing an obituary news story about me: _____

My obituary should be sent to the following newspapers: Obituary information for my spouse This biographical information will be helpful in preparing an obituary news story about my spouse:_____ My spouse's obituary should be sent to the following newspapers:

Additional Instructions and Information

Additional instructions or information for survivors that has not been covered previously:



Witnesses

Notarizing agent

When a Loved One Dies: What do I do next?

In the days, weeks and months that follow the death of a spouse, there are many details which need to be attended to. Among other things, arrangements must be made for the funeral and settling the deceased's estate. Having a plan in place now for how to deal with such impending financial and legal decisions will relieve stress and allow more time for you and your family to celebrate and mourn the deceased's life and death.

In the Days to come ... Making Funeral Arrangements

People to Notify Immediately:

- A local funeral director who can help take care of arrangements for transportation of the body, the funeral service, and burial considerations. The funeral director will take responsibility for completing the death certificate, obtaining the burial permit, and sending a death notice to the local newspaper. He or she can also contact other funeral service participants (such as clergy or pallbearers).
- Close relatives and friends who will be of help and support. People should be informed promptly to give them an adequate opportunity to pay their final respects. It may be helpful to create a phone tree to then inform other acquaintances.
- **Employers and business associates** who will want to pay their respects, as well as tie up loose business ends. This will also give the employer the opportunity to begin reviewing the deceased's employee benefit package.

The Funeral Service

When discussing funeral preferences in advance, choices should be made in regards to the casket, visitation hours, the type of service (religious, fraternal, memorial, military, etc.), ethnic customs to be observed, where the service will be held, who will conduct the service, and what will be included in the program. The funeral director can assist in these decisions as well as choosing an interment option. If you choose ...

- Earth burial you will need to choose a cemetery, purchase a cemetery lot, select a burial receptacle, and choose a marker or monument
- **Entombment** you will need to select mausoleum and purchase a crypt.
- **Cremation** you will need to determine the disposition of the cremated remains, which may include purchasing an urn and/or buying a niche in a columbarium to hold the urn.

Funeral Expenses

The cost of a funeral will vary from individual to individual, based on preferences and location. The table below illustrates the most commonly selected services and the average costs, according to the 2006 General Price List Survey conducted by the National Funeral Directors Association.

Most Commonly <u>Selected Funeral Items</u>	Average Cost
Non-declinable basic service fees	\$ 1,595
Removal/transfer of remains to funeral home	\$233
Embalming	\$550
Other preparation of the body	\$ 203
Use of facilities/staff for viewing	\$ 406
Use of facilities/staff for funeral ceremony	\$ 463
Use of hearse	\$ 251
Use of service car/van	\$ 120
Basic memorial printed package	\$ 119
Metal casket	\$ 2,255
Vault	\$ 1,128
Average Total Funeral Cost:	\$ 7,323

Other expenses (those not paid to the funeral director) vary and may include but are not limited to: internment or cremation expenses, an honorarium for the person conducting the service, flowers, and paid newspaper death notices. The table below outlines the average total costs for final disposition and funeral.

Choice of Final Disposition	Average Disposition Cost	Average Funeral Cost	Total Average Cost
Earth Burial	Median: \$1,650		Median: \$8,973
	Maximum: \$4,295	\$7,323	Maximum: \$11,618
Cremation	Median: \$1,495		Median: \$8,818
	Maximum: \$3,895	\$7,323	Maximum: \$11,218

In the Weeks and Months to come ... Settling the Estate

Advisors to Contact:

- An **attorney** who can assist with any financial, legal, and tax questions. Speaking with a competent attorney immediately will allow time to take the proper legal steps in the best interest of the family and the estate.
- An accountant who can help reevaluate the family's financial situation and establish a new financial plan.
- A life insurance agent who can explain the various coverages and policy provisions and help file claims. Find a knowledgeable agent who will act in the best interest of the survivors and beneficiaries.

Last Illness Expense Coverage

There are various insurance coverages available to pay for all or part of the inevitable hospitalization and doctors' bills often connected with terminal illness. Coverage may be provided by:

- Employer-Provided Insurance Policies many employers provide hospitalization, surgical, major medical, and excess major medical insurance coverage to employees. Governmental employees very often have such programs, as well as trade and professional associations, fraternal orders, clubs, and other membership organizations. Check with every employer and group the deceased was involved with to see what coverages are provided and to what extent they will pay for last-illness expenses. Also inquire about any benefits that may be available to the surviving family members.
- **Individual Policies** similar health coverage can also be purchased by individuals.
- Spouse's Employer-Provided Insurance Policies the deceased may also be covered under his or her spouse's Employer-Provided Insurance Plan.

Funeral and Final Disposition Expenses Coverage

Funeral and final disposition benefits may be available from:

Social Security – will pay a one-time death benefit of \$255 if there is a surviving spouse, a child up to age 18 still in high school, a child disabled before age 22, or an ex-spouse supporting a child under age 16 or that was disabled before age 22.

- Veterans' Administration may provide benefits to help with burial expenses if the deceased was in a V.A. hospital at the time of death or receiving a V.A. pension. Besides monetary reimbursement, veterans are entitled to a burial plot in a national cemetery, an American flag to be draped over the coffin, and a headstone or memorial marker upon request at no charge.
- Burial insurance individuals may purchase burial policies, join burial societies, or preplan and prepay for the funeral service to cover expenses.

Funeral and burial costs not covered by these sources of benefits may be paid for through resources from the deceased's estate, immediate payment by survivors, or a plan from a local bank or funeral-financing service. Other expenses that must be made immediately include: flowers, a courtesy fee for the clergyman, rental of any extra transportation for funeral procession, and extra certified copies of the death certificate.¹

Anticipated Expenses and Income Sources

When the deceased was a substantial contributor to the family income or if the surviving spouse's work has to be postponed to cope with death-related issues, alternative sources of income must be sought to cover expenditures. In addition to regular living expenses, many additional costs are incurred during the postmortem period including last-illness and funeral/interment fees. During the week before and after the funeral, be prepared for expenses such as long-distance phone calls, accommodations and food for out-of-town relatives and friends, funeral attire, filing claims, babysitters, etc. Such expenses can add up to a significant amount and it may be some time before the survivors receive any benefits, insurance proceeds, or any other funds to which they are entitled. Further, some prior sources of money may be inaccessible in the period immediately following a death:

Joint Savings & Checking Account – the law in some states requires the bank to stop payment on any checks drawn on a joint checking account upon the death of one party. However, the bank can speak with tax authorities to allow a portion of the account to be released to cover the survivor's living expenses. A request can be filed with the bank for the release of these funds.

¹ Death certificates are available from the state board of health and the treating hospital.

- Safe Deposit Box if registered solely in the deceased's name, the safe deposit box will be sealed upon his or her death and will remain so until a court order provides access to it or until probate is opened.
- Charge Cards if held jointly with the deceased, charge cards may not be available to the surviving partner during this period. An attorney can help with this issue.
- Other assets any assets owned by the deceased, or jointly with a survivor, should not be sold or converted to cash until probate is opened. The court will determine which assets will pass directly to the survivors and which will be used to pay off claims of creditors and federal and state taxes.

Sources of Immediate Cash (to be used for regular living expenses and other costs)

- A Checking or Savings Account in the survivor's own name
- U.S. Savings Bonds, even held jointly with the decedent, may not be considered part of the deceased's estate. If the need arises, contact your attorney to determine if your bonds can be cashed.
- The **deceased's employer** may still owe the deceased wages, sick pay, accrued vacation time, bonuses, or commissions.
- A claim may be filed on a life insurance policy with the survivor as the named beneficiary. If a claim is filed on a larger policy, the beneficiary may take part of the proceeds in cash and leave the remaining balance with the insurance company to continue drawing interest.
- A **trust** may be set up by the deceased for survivors.

Sources of Emergency Loans and Assistance (to be used if the above sources are insufficient)

- Friends and relatives may be a source of extra funds in an emergency.
- A **local bank** may be a source of a short-term or installment loan until permanent benefits can be procured.
- The American Red Cross may be a source of emergency funds, especially if the deceased was a veteran, until benefits arrive.
- The **Salvation Army** is another possible source.
- Social Services Organizations and Welfare Agencies can analyze your situation and offer assistance or make recommendations.

Benefits Available and How to Apply

Life and health insurance companies offer a variety of coverage policies to individuals. These policies provide a mixture of benefits available to survivors upon the death of a spouse, which can help replace the deceased's income:

Life Insurance Policies are typically payable directly to the surviving spouse, however, they can also be set up to be payable to the deceased's estate or to a trust for the surviving spouse and/or children. The amount paid out to beneficiaries may vary from the face value of the policy if ...

- a *term rider* has been added to the basic policy.
- the *death was accidental* and an accident insurance policy was in force, under certain conditions additional coverage may apply.
- *loans* have been taken out against the policy.
- the proceeds are *assigned to a creditor* upon the deceased's death.
- some of the insurance money is needed to pay *federal estate taxes, state inheritance taxes, the current year's taxes, or to pay other debt.*

Whoever the beneficiary may be, the payment format must be carefully determined. Whether they choose to acquire the proceeds through a lump sum or through another payment option, once the decision is made another option cannot be chosen. It is often wise to choose a settlement option other than a lump sum payment in order to help provide the survivors with a lifelong monthly income, as well as additional income that may be needed until any children are grown and educated. Standard payment options fall under one of three methods:

- An *annuity* provides a monthly income for the remainder of the surviving spouse's life. Annuities can also be set up to provide monthly payments for a specific number of months. This way another family member may receive the remainder of the payments after the spouse's death.
- The surviving spouse may also set up *fixed payments* to be paid out each month, as long as funds last.
- Another option is to stretch the funds out over a *fixed number of months*.

Annuities can also be purchased from a life insurance company. If the deceased and his or her spouse were receiving payments from the annuity under a "joint and survivor"

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arrangement, reduced payments will continue to be paid to the spouse. If payments had not yet begun, the spouse may receive a death benefit (usually equivalent to either the premiums paid in or the cash surrender value, whichever is greater) as the named beneficiary.

The **Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act** (**COBRA**) provides the deceased's surviving spouse and/or dependent children with continuation of employer sponsored group health coverage that otherwise would be terminated. COBRA, passed by Congress in 1986 as an amendment to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act, provides continued coverage that – though more expensive than health coverage for active employees – is typically less expensive than individual health coverage.

Disability Income Insurance Policies may pay a death benefit if the deceased died an accidental death. Employer based insurance may also provide disability benefits for work-related injuries.

A **health savings account** (HSA) is a tax-exempt trust or custodial account you set up to pay or reimburse certain medical expenses you incur. An HSA is "portable," so it stays with you if you change employers or leave the work force.

Contributions remain in your account until you use them. The contributions made to your HSA by your employer (including contributions made through a cafeteria plan) may be excluded from your gross income. The interest or other earnings on the assets in the account are tax free, and distributions may be tax free if you pay qualified medical expenses.

You must be an eligible individual to qualify for an HSA. When you set up an HSA, you will need to work with a qualified HSA trustee, such as a bank or an insurance company.

The **Deceased's Employer** should be contacted to determine what types of health coverage are available. Typical company provided benefits include pension fund benefits (either a death benefit or a survivor's pension), a death benefit on the deceased's group disability income insurance, a credit union balance, an employee death benefit, a settlement on the deceased's deferred compensation arrangement, Worker's Compensation, Group Health Insurance, or Group Life Insurance. It also must be determined whether the health insurance plan the family had with the company will continue, or whether it will need to be transferred to an individual policy.

The **Social Security Administration** should be contacted to determine who, if anyone, in the family is entitled to benefits from the deceased's social security coverage. The local

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office will be able to disclose the specific benefits and quantities available at the present time. The amount of benefits is determined by the deceased's income, the length of time he or she paid Social Security taxes, and the number of dependent children. Any dependent children under age 18 (or up to age 18 if still enrolled in high school), or child disabled before age 22, are covered under the deceased's Social Security. A surviving spouse (or former spouse) is also entitled to benefits if there are dependent children under age 16, or if he or she is age 60 or older. If there are no dependent children, a surviving spouse can apply for a full benefit at age 65. However, survivors may not be eligible if their income exceeds specified limits.

If the deceased was a veteran of the Armed Forces, the **Veteran's Administration** can help determine what, if any, government life insurance policies were in effect during his or her time of service. The V.A. can help explain the provisions of the policy and any of the benefits available to the survivors. In addition, a surviving spouse and dependent children may be eligible for other benefits, besides life insurance, from the V.A. as well. The funeral director typically files the initial V.A. forms for the survivors, so be sure to inform him or her that the deceased is a veteran. If the deceased was on active duty at the time of death, or if death was service-related, government benefits may be available in the form of a burial allowance, a lump-sum death gratuity, and compensation for a surviving spouse, children, and parents. Contact both the V.A. and the deceased's specific branch of service to apply for survivor benefits.

Many **organizations** offer survivor benefits as well. Contact any union, professional society, vocational or trade association, fraternal benefit society, business association, automobile club, or any other organization the deceased was a member of to inquire about available benefits. This may include life insurance, health coverages with a "principal sum" (accidental death benefit), pension plan (with either pension payments or a lump-sum benefit for the survivor, special death benefit for member's family, credit union, return of unused annual dues, etc.

If the deceased was a **Civil Service** employee, he or she may have health insurance coverage from a group life insurance policy under the Federal Employees Health Benefits Program. There may also be survivor annuities available to the surviving spouse or dependent children of a covered employee. The survivor's annuity will continue for life

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unless he or she remarries. A dependent child's annuity will continue until he or she reaches age 18 or age 22 if enrolled as a full-time college student.

Existing Debts and Other Major Financial Concerns

After the death of a spouse, attending to financial concerns such as previously incurred debts, collection of assets owed, business interests and settling the deceased's estate can seem like a daunting task. The family's financial advisors and an attorney can help to simplify and uncomplicate the task of reorganizing the family's financial situation during the period leading up to the probating of the estate.

- List all the deceased's debts at the time of death and supply this list to the attorney.
- Consult the attorney on how to proceed with obligations jointly entered into by the deceased and the surviving spouse. Among other things, this may include a homeowner's mortgage or co-signed notes not covered by credit life insurance.
- The attorney can also assist with changing the title of ownership on the deceased's home, automobile, or other property formerly held in joint title with another individual. The insurance provider of each of these items should be informed of the title change.
- As part of the probate process, the executor or administer of the estate will see to collecting any money or assets owed to the deceased. Provide the attorney with any evidence of debts owed.

Business Interest

If the deceased was self-employed or the owner of an interest in a business, the executor or administer of the estate is responsible for disposing of the deceased's business interests. However, there are very important financial and legal issues to be resolved and survivors should be aware of the situation and notify the attorney of the estimated value and if any prior arrangements have been made as to what to do with the deceased's business interest. The type of the deceased's business interest will determine what actions need to be made.

- *Sole Proprietorship* owned by a single person and is not incorporated.
- *Partnership* owned by two or more and is not incorporated. Unless otherwise stated beforehand in the partnership agreement, the partnership is automatically dissolved when a partner passes away.

Corporation – an incorporated business. The deceased may have been the sole owner, a
majority owner or a minority owner of stock. A corporation continues to exist when this
person passes away, at least in theory.

Probating the Estate

"Probating" – or settling – the deceased's estate consists of taking an inventory of assets, paying the deceased's debts and taxes, collecting debts owed to the estate, and transferring assets to his or her heirs. An expert probate and tax law attorney should be consulted during the probate period. The probate process is accomplished under the jurisdiction of the probate (or surrogate) court, and goes as follows:

- The deceased's will is filed with the court.
- An executor or administer is appointed. The will typically names the deceased's preference for this position (the spouse, a family member, the attorney, a bank trust department, etc.). However, the court makes the final selection on this matter. If the deceased died "intestate" or without a valid will the court will appoint an administrator to settle the deceased's will.
- The executor or administrator assembles all important documents such as a copy of the will, a copy of the marriage certificate, a copy of any previous marriage or divorce records, copies of any children's birth certificates, any inventory of assets, the names and addresses of people to contact, and other valuable records.
- During the probate process, the court acts to preserve the assets of the estate for the heirs.
- The executor or administrator collects and manages the assets; settles the deceased's business affairs; pays the debts, taxes, and administration expenses; and gives a final accounting to all interested parties and to the court.
- Counsel fees for probate work and taxes must be paid from the deceased's estate. Besides
 federal and state income taxes, two types of taxes may be payable when the deceased's
 assets are transferred to the heirs. If the deceased's estate was large enough, federal estate
 taxes will have to be paid. In addition, depending on the state and the size of the taxable
 estate, the heirs will be required to pay a state inheritance or death tax.

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A Guide to Conducting Financial Affairs in the Future

Following the death of a spouse there are increased expenses and often decreased income, especially if the deceased was the major bread winner in the family. It is important at this time to reassess the family's financial situation.

- Create a Budget: Creating a budget for the family will help make the most of your financial resources. The family check-book and various types of financial software are vital components of creating and maintaining a beneficial financial plan. Financial software can be particularly helpful in organizing, tracking, and evaluating the family's budget from month to month. To begin, list all sources of income and all monthly expenses. Monthly expenses will include:
 - ✓ *Fixed expenses* rent/mortgage payments, installment payments, property taxes, utilities, and insurance premiums
 - ✓ *Living expenses* food, clothing, health care not covered by insurance, home/yard maintenance and repair, dry cleaning, vehicle maintenance and gasoline, etc.
 - Miscellaneous savings, recreation, charitable donations or tithe, gifts given, emergency expenses, etc.

If the family's monthly income exceeds monthly expenses, the excess should be put into a savings plan or invested. If monthly expenses exceed monthly income, the family will have to reevaluate and decrease their expenses. When it comes to following a budget, it is important to remain flexible but always stay within the family's means.

- Reevaluate Insurance Coverage: There are many issues that will need to be re-looked at and re-thought out after the death of a spouse. For example, the surviving spouse's life insurance may need to be increased to cover a mortgage or a child's college education. Home, life, or auto insurance policies may need to be transferred from a joint to single owner policy. Or the deceased's employer-provided life and health plans may need to be transferred to a surviving spouse's employer-provided plan. A qualified insurance agent should be consulted to assist in evaluating insurance issues, such as these, based on the family's new financial situation.
- Set up a Savings and Emergency Fund: Ideally the family will already have savings and an emergency fund in place. If this is not the case, it is essential to set one up now since funds may be tighter than they where when the spouse was still alive. If at all possible, a portion of income should be contributed to a savings fund as well.

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- Federal Income Taxes: The year following the death of a spouse, the surviving spouse can still file a joint return. There are also other tax breaks available to a surviving spouse.
- Set up Children's Educational Funds: If there are dependent children, college financing is an important consideration. According to the College Board a non-profit association composed of more than 5,000 schools, colleges, universities, and other educational organizations in the 2009-10 school year, tuition and fees (excluding room and board) averaged:
 - ✓ \$7,605 at a 4-year in-state public university
 - ✓ \$11,990 at a 4-year out-of-state public university
 - ✓ \$26,293 at a 4-year private university
 - ✓ \$2,713 at a 2-year public college

It is also important to keep in mind that college costs will continue to increase. As a general rule, tuition rates have historically increased at about twice the general inflation rate. Qualified experts say that, on average, tuition rates tend to increase about 8% per year. Scholarships, grants, social security payments, and a part-time job may help pay for college, however, a majority of college costs may have to come from a savings account or private loans. Consult a financial advisor to help determine the appropriate amount to be set aside for a child's educational fund.

Survival Guide: How do I apply for survivor benefits?

The following form letters will aid in inquiring about survivor's benefits and requesting benefit application forms. Templates should be filled out by the named beneficiary, the deceased's spouse or by the person acting on his or her behalf. Documents and forms necessary for filing for benefits include: a certified copy of the death certificate or the attending physician's statement; a copy of the wedding certificate, if applicable; a copy of the deceased's birth certificate; and copies of birth certificates for a surviving spouse and any dependent children.

Template 1 – To Health Insurance Company

Use if ... the deceased had an individual hospitalization, major medical, excess major medical, long-term care, or other type of special health insurance policy.

Template 2 – To Life Insurance Company

Use if ... the deceased had an individual life insurance policy, annuity, accident insurance policy, disability income insurance policy, or life insurance policy that offered long-term care benefits. Use this letter to request a claimant's statement form. Once the form is received and completed return the form to the insurance company. Also include: the insurance policy or number; and – if pertinent to the claim – proof of the deceased's accidental death. NOTE: The insurance policy is a valuable document; always request a receipt when turning it over to an agent or agency.

Template 3 – To Employer

Use to ... obtain benefits from the deceased's current employer. The human resources department will be most helpful in providing advice and assistance concerning benefits and filing any necessary claim forms.

Template 4 – To Former Employer

Use to ... inquire about benefits available from the deceased's former employer. The deceased may have a vested interest in one or more pension funds from previous employment.

Template 5 – To Social Security Administration

Use to ... contact the nearest Social Security Administration office. Call the Social Security Administration at 1 (800) 772 – 1213, or look up the address and telephone number in your local telephone directory. Other necessary documents and forms required for applying for Social Security benefits include: the Social Security number; the Social Security number of a surviving spouse and any dependent children; and copies of the deceased's tax record for the past year, or some other record of his or her previous year's earnings.

Template 6 – To Veterans' Administration (for government life insurance)

Use if ... the deceased had a government life insurance policy. To contact the Insurance Division of the V.A. send this letter to the center nearest you: either 500 Wissachickon Avenue, Philadelphia, PA 19010; or Fort Snelling, St. Paul, MN 55111. Call 1 (800) 827 – 1000 for additional questions or information. Other necessary documents required include: a copy of the deceased's discharge papers from the service; a copy of the death certificate (unless the death occurred in a V.A. hospital); and the deceased's V.A. claim number.

Template 7 – To Veterans' Administration (for other V.A. benefits)

Use to ... apply for benefits (other than life insurance) if the deceased veteran's death was service connected, or to inquire about possible benefits if the death was not service-related. Send this letter to the V.A. center nearest you: either 500 Wissachickon Avenue, Philadelphia, PA 19010; or Fort Snelling, St. Paul, MN 55111. Call 1 (800) 827 – 1000 for additional questions or information.

Template 8 – To Organization

Use to ... inquire about benefits from any organization or group of which the deceased was a member. Include any policies, certificates, and other valuable papers pertaining to his or her membership benefits.

Template 9 – To Civil Service Commission

Use to ... inquire about obtaining benefits which the deceased's estate and/or survivors may be entitled to because the deceased was a Civil Service employee.

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Template 1 – To Health Insurance Company

(date)

(health insurance company name)

(street address or p.o. box number)

(city, state, zip code)

RE: (full name of deceased), Deceased.

(health insurance company name) :

My late <u>(relationship)</u> had a <u>(type of policy)</u> policy with your company. <u>(full name of deceased)</u> was insured under policy number <u>(policy number)</u> and died (month/day/year) ____.

Please send me the appropriate forms necessary to file a claim for <u>(type of benefits)</u> benefits <u>(I am/or name of person is)</u> entitled to as beneficiary on that policy.

Sincerely,

(signature)

(typed or printed name)

(street address or p.o. box number)

(city, state, zip code)

Daytime telephone number: (daytime telephone number)

Evening telephone number: (evening telephone number)

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RE:	, Deceased.	
My late		policy with your company.
	was insured under policy	number and died
	appropriate forms necessary to file a c	
	Sincerely	΄,
	Daytime telephone number:	
	Evening telephone number:	

Template 2 – To Life Insurance Company

(date)

(life insurance company name)

(street address or p.o. box number)

(city, state, zip code)

RE: (full name of deceased), Deceased.

(life insurance company name) :

My late <u>(relationship)</u> had a <u>(type of policy)</u> policy with your company. <u>(full name of deceased)</u> was insured under policy number <u>(policy number)</u> and died (month/day/year) ____.

Please send me the appropriate forms necessary to file a claim for <u>(type of benefits)</u> benefits <u>(I am/or name of person is)</u> entitled to as beneficiary on that policy.

Sincerely,

(signature)

(typed or printed name)

(street address or p.o. box number)

(city, state, zip code)

Daytime telephone number: (daytime telephone number)

Evening telephone number: (evening telephone number)

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, Deceased.	
:	
had a	policy with your company.
was insured under polic	cy number and died
opriate forms necessary to file a entitled to	a claim for as beneficiary on that policy.
Sincere	ely,
time telephone number:	
σ·····	
	, Deceased. : had a was insured under polic opriate forms necessary to file a entitled to

(date)

(employer name)

(street address or p.o. box number)

(city, state, zip code)

RE: (full name of deceased), Deceased.

(employer name) :

My <u>(relationship)</u>, an employee of your company, died on <u>(date)</u>. Would you please review your personnel files and other records to determine what benefits might be payable to <u>(his or her)</u> estate or beneficiary? Among other things, such benefits might include: group life insurance, hospitalization and major medical insurance, disability income insurance, pension or profit-sharing plan, workmen's compensation, deferred compensation arrangement, accrued vacation or sick pay, payroll savings or stock-purchase plan, credit union balance, etc.

I am writing you on behalf of <u>(full name of deceased)</u> as beneficiary. If there are any forms to be completed in filing for these benefits, or if you need any documents or additional information, please let me know.

Sincerely,

	(signature)	
	(typed or printed name)	
	(street address or p.o. box number)	
	(city, state, zip code)	
Daytime telephone number:	(daytime telephone number)	
Evening telephone number:	(evening telephone number)	
6 F		

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RE:_____, Deceased.

:

My ______, an employee of your company, died on ______. Would you please review your personnel files and other records to determine what benefits might be payable to _______ estate or beneficiary? Among other things, such benefits might include: group life insurance, hospitalization and major medical insurance, disability income insurance, pension or profit-sharing plan, workmen's compensation, deferred compensation arrangement, accrued vacation or sick pay, payroll savings or stock-purchase plan, credit union balance, etc. I am writing you on behalf of ______ as beneficiary. If there are any forms to be completed in filing for these benefits, or if you need any documents or additional information, please let me know.

Sincerely,

Daytime telephone number:

Evening telephone number:

Template 4 – To Former Employer

(date)

(employer name)

(street address or p.o. box number)

(city, state, zip code)

RE: (full name of deceased), Deceased.

(employer name) :

My <u>(relationship)</u>, a former employee of your company, died on <u>(date)</u>. Would you please review your personnel files and other records to see if there are any benefits payable to <u>(his or her)</u> estate or beneficiary? Among other things, such benefits might include a vested interest in a pension or profit-sharing plan.

I am writing you on behalf of <u>(full name of deceased)</u> as beneficiary. If there are any forms to be completed in filing for these benefits, or if you need any documents or additional information, please let me know.

Sincerely,

(signature) (typed or printed name) (street address or p.o. box number) (city, state, zip code) Daytime telephone number: Evening telephone number: (evening telephone number)

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	_
	-
RE:, Deceased.	
:	
My, a former emplo	yee of your company, died on
Would you please review your personnel files ar	nd other records to see if there are any benefits
payable to estate or benefic	ciary? Among other things, such benefits might
include a vested interest in a pension or profit-sh	aring plan.
I am writing you on behalf of	as beneficiary. If there are any
forms to be completed in filing for these benefits	
information, please let me know.	
information, please let me know.	
	Sincerely,
Daytime telephone number:	
Evening telephone number:	·
Template 5 – To Social Security Administration	ı
	(date)

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Social Security Administration

(street address or p.o. box number)

(city, state, zip code)

RE: (full name of deceased), Deceased.

Social Security Administration:

I am writing to you on behalf of <u>(relationship)</u> and would like to obtain an appointment as soon as possible to apply for benefits. Please let me know where and when such a meeting can be arranged.

I will plan to bring the following things with me to that meeting: a copy of the death certificate, a copy of the marriage license, copies of birth certificates of the deceased and survivors, the Social Security numbers of the survivors, and evidence of the deceased's recent earnings. If any other information or documents are required, please let me know.

Sincerely,

(signature)

(typed or printed name)

(street address or p.o. box number)

(city, state, zip code)

Daytime telephone number: (daytime telephone number)

Evening telephone number: (evening telephone number)

Social Security Administration

RE: _____, Deceased.

Social Security Administration:

I am writing to you on behalf of ______ and would like to obtain an appointment as soon as possible to apply for benefits. Please let me know where and when such a meeting can be arranged.

I will plan to bring the following things with me to that meeting: a copy of the death certificate, a copy of the marriage license, copies of birth certificates of the deceased and survivors, the Social Security numbers of the survivors, and evidence of the deceased's recent earnings. If any other information or documents are required, please let me know.

Sincerely,

Daytime telephone number:

Evening telephone number:

Template 6 – To Veterans' Administration (for government life insurance)

(date)

Veterans' Administration

Insurance Division

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(street address or p.o. box number)

(city, state, zip code)

RE: (full name of deceased), Deceased.

Veterans' Administration:

 This is to inform you that my ______(relationship) _______died on _______.

 _________(full name of deceased) ________was insured under Policy No. ________(policy number) _______and I am

 writing you on behalf of _______(myself; my relationship, his or her full name) _______as beneficiary.

(full name of deceased) served in the (branch or service) from

(date entered service) to (date discharged from service).

Please send me the proper forms necessary to apply for the benefits payable under that policy.

Sincerely,

(signature)

(typed or printed name)

(street address or p.o. box number)

(city, state, zip code)

Daytime telephone number: (daytime telephone number)

Evening telephone number: (evening telephone number)

Veterans' Administration

Insurance Division

RE:	_, Deceased.	
Veterans' Administration:		
This is to inform you that my		_ died on
	was insured under Policy No.	and I am
writing you on behalf of		as beneficiary.
	served in the	from
to)	
	s necessary to apply for the benefi	
	Sincerely,	
Daytime te	lephone number:	
Evening te	lephone number:	
Template 7 – To Veterans' Adn	ninistration (for other V.A. benefit	ts)
		(date)
Veterans' Administration		
(street address or p.o. box	number)	
(city, state, zip code)	

RE: (full name of deceased), Deceased.

Veterans' Administration:

This is to inform you that my _	(relationship)	died on	(date)
(full name of deceased)	_ served in the	(branch or service)	
I am writing you on behalf of _	(myself; my relationshi	p, his or her full name)	to apply
For any veterans' pension or ot	her benefits that might b	be due to <u>(him or her)</u>	_·
Please send me the appropriate	forms and instructions	to apply for benefits.	

Sincerely,

(signature)

(typed or printed name)

(street address or p.o. box number)

(city, state, zip code)

Daytime telephone number: (daytime telephone number)

Evening telephone number: (evening telephone number)

Veterans' Administration	_	
RE:, Deceased.	_	
Veterans' Administration:		
This is to inform you that my		
I am writing you on behalf of		
For any veterans' pension or other benefits that Please send me the appropriate forms and instru		
	Sincerely,	
Daytime telephone number	r:	
	r:	

(date)

(organization name)

(street address or p.o. box number)

(city, state, zip code)

RE: (full name of deceased), Deceased.

(organization name) :

 This is to inform you that my ______ (relationship) ______ died on ______ (date) _____.

 _______ (full name of deceased) _______ was a member of _______ (organization) ______. I am writing on

 behalf of _______ (myself; my relationship, his or her name) _______ as beneficiary and I understand

 that _______ (he or she) ______ may have been eligible for certain benefits for _______ (himself or herself)

 and dependents through _______ (name of organization) ______.

Please send me the appropriate forms and instructions to apply for benefits.

Sincerely,

(signature)

(typed or printed name)

(street address or p.o. box number)

(city, state, zip code)

Daytime telephone number: (daytime telephone number)

Evening telephone number: (evening telephone number)

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RE:	, Deceased.	
	:	
This is to inform you that my _		died on
	_was a member of	. I am writing on
behalf of		as beneficiary and I understand
hat may have	ve heen eligible for	r certain benefits for
mat may may		
nd dependents through		·
Please send me the appropriate	forms and instruct	tions to apply for benefits.
	c	
	2	Sincerely,
	-	
	_	
	-	
	-	
Daytime to	elephone number:	
Evening to	elephone number:	
Template 9 – To Civil Service		
		(date)
	-	<u> </u>

Civil Service Commission

1900 East Street NW

Washington, D.C. 20415

RE: (full name of deceased) , Deceased.

______(organization name) _____: This is to inform you that my ______(relationship) ______died on ______(date) _____. ______(full name of deceased) _______worked as a Civil Service employee from _______(date started working for Civil Service) to ______(date stopped working for Civil Service) . I am writing you on behalf of ______(myself; my relationship, his or her name) the deceased's _________, to apply for any pension or other benefits that might be due <u>(he or she)</u>. Please send me the appropriate forms and instructions to apply for benefits.

Sincerely,

(signature)

(typed or printed name)

(street address or p.o. box number)

(city, state, zip code)

Daytime telephone number: (daytime telephone number)

Evening telephone number: (evening telephone number)

Civil Service Commission

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1900 East Street NW

Washington, D.C. 20415

This is to inform you that my	died on
worked as a Civil Se	ervice employee from
to	
am writing you on behalf of	the deceased's

Please send me the appropriate forms and instructions to apply for benefits.

Sincerely,

Daytime telephone number:_____

Evening telephone number:_____

Sources of Information

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